DR. ABDUL AHAD SHAIKH

Residential Address:

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POSITION: Senior lecturer neurophysiology

Department of Physiology, College of Medicine, Alfaisal University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND:

1. M.B.B.S. – University of Karachi, Pakistan, 1992

- 2. M. Phil. (Physiology) Ziauddin Medical University, Karachi, Pakistan, 2004
- 3. FTBL –Fellowship in Team Based Learning, DUKE-NUS, Singapore 2017

POSITIONS HELD:

- 1. Senior lecturer of Neurophysiology, College of Medicine, Alfaisal University, Riyadh- from November 2012 to date.
- 2. Lecturer, Department of Basic Medical Sciences, College of Medicine, University of Sharjah, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES from September 2007 to November 2012.

Conducted PBL in all units during preclinical years according to Monash University curriculum. Coordinated and upgraded Respiratory System unit. Conducted Physiology practicals in different unit systems. Wrote and assessed exam units and upgraded all the preclinical exams as a member of assessment committee at the College of Medicine. Developed taught and assessed Human Biology and Pathophysiology 1 and 2 Courses at the College of Pharmacy along with practicals. Taught and assessed physiology at the College of Dentistry.

3. Lecturer, College of Medicine, King Saud bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences, Riyadh, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA – **September 2004 to August 2007**

Conducted PBL according to *University of Sydney* curriculum and coordinated units. Wrote and assessed theory, OSPE and OSCE exams.

4. Assistant Professor, Department of Physiology, Ziauddin Medical University, Karachi, PAKISTAN – **January 2004 to September 2004**

Member of the core group who developed the indigenous PBL curriculum for the first time in Pakistan and problems, checklist and developed training programs for the training of junior faculty. Developed the curriculum for Exercise physiology for Masters of Physiotherapy program, taught and assessed it.

- 5. Senior lecturer, Department of Physiology, Ziauddin Medical University, Karachi, PAKISTAN **2000 to December 2003**
- **6.** Lecturer, Department of Physiology, Ziauddin Medical University, Karachi, PAKISTAN **May 1997 to 2000**
- 7. Consultant Exercise Physiologist, Shapes Health Studio, Karachi, PAKISTAN June 2002 till September 2004

Developed pre-exercise screening program for clients and prescribed and evaluated the exercises. Treated sports injuries and trained the exercise trainers to get certified by International Fitness Association.

8. Instructor, Department of Physiology, Baqai Medical University, Karachi, PAKISTAN – **June 1993 to April 1997**

Research Grants:

- 1) IRG2014 approved grant for SAR 49,000 entitled "Determination of DNA methylation markers in early prediction of preeclampsia in KSA". Primary Investigator
- 2) IRG 2014 approved grant for SAR 50,000 entitled "Prognostic significance of IKZF1 AND CRLF2 gene alterations in patients with acute lymphoblastic leukemia" as Co-PI.

Publications:

- 1) Sandila MP, Ahad A, Khani ZK: **An Objective Structured Practical Examination to test students in Experimental Physiology.** J Pak Med Assoc 2001; 51 (6): 207-10. http://www.jpma.org.pk/PdfDownload/2668.pdf
- 2) Ahad A, Sandila MP, Siddiqui NA, Ahmed ST: **Exercise -Induced Bronchospasm in male athletes at Karachi.** J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad 2003; 15(4): 29-33. http://ayubmed.edu.pk/JAMC/PAST/15-4/Abdulahad.htm
- 3) Ahad A, Sandila MP Siddiqui NA: **Prevalence of Exercise-Induced Bronchospasm in National Hockey Players of Pakistan.** J Pak Med Assoc 2004; 54:96; 96-9. http://www.jpma.org.pk/PdfDownload/346.pdf
- 4) Khurshid Anwar, Abdul Ahad Shaikh, Nihar Ranjan Dash, Saqib Khurshid: Comparing the efficacy of team based learning strategies in a problem based learning curriculum. APMIS; 120(9): 718–23. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1600-0463.2012.02897.x/pdf
- 5) Anwar K, Shaikh AA, Sajid MR, Cahusac P, Alarifi NA, Al Shedoukhy A. Tackling student neurophobia in neurosciences block with team-based learning. 2015. Med Educ Online 2015-07-29; 20.
 - http://med-ed-online.net/index.php/meo/article/view/28461
- 6) Sajid, MR, Shaikh AA. 2015. Using Gagne's model in hematology residency. Journal of Health Specialties. 3(1):47-49.

7) Adam S Obad, Ahmed A Peeran, Mohammad Abrar Shareef, Wissal J. Alsheikh, Dana A. Kalagi, Abdulhadi A. AlAmodi, Tehreem A. Khan, Abdul Ahad Shaikh, Paul Ganguly, and Ahmed Yaqinuddin . Assessment of first-year medical students' perceptions of teaching and learning through team-based learning sessions. Adv Physiol Educ 40: 536–542, 2016.

http://advan.physiology.org/content/ajpadvan/40/4/536.full.pdf

8) Maria Ghawji, Muhammad Raihan Sajid, Abdul Ahad Shaikh, Rimsha Sheriff, Peter Cahusac, Khaled Alkattan: Perspectives of students and mentors on a formal mentorship program in Saudi Arabia International Journal of Medical Education. 2017; 8:25-27.

https://www.ijme.net/archive/8/mentorship-program-in-saudi-arabia.pdf

9) Shaikh AA, Raihan Sajid M, Hasanein HS and Yaqinuddin A. Audience Response System (Clickers) in Team Based Learning: The Good, the Bad and the Feedback. Austin J Anat. 2017; 4(2): 1069. http://austinpublishinggroup.com/anatomy/currentissue.php

10) Khurshid Anwar, Muhammad Raihan Sajid, Peter Cahusac, Abdul Ahad Shaikh, Ahmad Elgammal, Ahlam Alshedoukhy, and Junaid Kashir. Can Facebook pages be a mode of blended learning to supplement in-class teaching in Saudi Arabia? Adv Physiol Educ 41: 472–477, 2017.

http://advan.physiology.org/content/ajpadvan/41/3/472.full.pdf

- 11) Alwahab A, Abdulqader S, Nugud A, Nugud S, Cyprian F, Shaikh AA, Anwar K. Team-based learning in an undergraduate pathology curriculum and its effects on student performance. J Taibah Univ Med Sc 2018;13(5):496-501.
- 12) Khurshid Anwar, Junaid Kashir, Muhammad Raihan Sajid, Abdul Jabar Rasool, Abdul Ahad Shaikh, Muhammad Faisal Ikram, Ahmed Yaqinuddin, Ahlam Alshedoukhy, and Paul K. Ganguly. Implementation of structured team-based review enhances knowledge consolidation and academic performance of undergraduate medical students studying neuroscience. Adv Physiol Educ 44: 232–238, 2020.
- 13) Sajid M, Shaikh A, Ikram M, et al. (November 09, 2020) Comparative Analysis of Effectiveness Between Flipped Classroom and Lecture-Based Classroom in Undergraduate Medical Education at Alfaisal University. Cureus 12(11): e11408. doi:10.7759/cureus.11408 https://www.cureus.com/articles/42904-comparative-analysis-of-effectiveness-

between-flipped-classroom-and-lecture-based-classroom-in-undergraduate-medical-education-at-alfaisal-university?utm_medium=email&utm_source=transaction

Published Abstracts:

- 1) Prevalence Diagnosis, Current Treatment and Guidelines of Exercise Induced Asthma in Athletes. The 12th Asian Federation of Sports Medicine Congress, Amritsar, India, 3rd to 6th December 2009.
- 2) Exercise-Induced Bronchospasm in National Field Hockey Players of Pakistan. The 4th Asia-Pacific Conference on Exercise and Sports Sciences (APCESS) & The 8th International Sports Science Conference (ISSC), Kota Bharu, Kelantan, Malaysia 15th to 17th July 2008.
- 3) Current Trends for the treatment of exercise induced bronchospasm" at Silver Jubilee Conference of Indian Association of Sports Medicine, Amritsar 3rd to 7th December 2003.
- 4) Osteoporosis and Exercise" Seminar at Shapes Health Studio Karachi, 17th April 2003.
- 5) Prevalence of exercise induced bronchospasm in elite athletes of Pakistan At Biennial Conference of Pakistan Physiological Society, Multan, 11th 12th March 2002.
- 6) An experience of objective structured practical examination (OSPE) in physiology At 3rd National Conference on Medical Education Dhaka, Bangladesh, 19th -20th February 2000.
- 7) Saba Al Heialy, Abdul Shaikh, Abdullah Assiri, Tau Rui, Moni Nader and Peter Kvietys LPS Ligation of TLR4 on Alveolar Macrophages Promotes PMN and CDR+ T Cell Transendothelial Migration.
 - http://www.fasebj.org/content/29/1_Supplement/763.2.short

Invited Talks:

- 1) "Basics of Exercise Physiology"
 At the 3rd Islamic Solidarity Sports Federation course at Lahore, 20th to 24th January 2001.
- 2) "Physiological Basis of Exercise"
 At the 4th International Olympic Committee Team Physician Course, Carlton Hotel Karachi, 9th 11th May 2002.

WORKSHOPS/ CONFERENCES ATTENDED:

- Clinical Immunology and Medical Genetics Post graduate committee, Pakistan Medical Association, 1991 Karachi-Pakistan
- Problem Based Learning, on June 17th ,18th, and 19th 1995 at Baqai Postgraduate Institute, Karachi-Pakistan
- MCQ writing, on June 20th ,21st and 22nd 1995 at Baqai University, Karachi-Pakistan
- Cell Biology workshop, from 22nd to 26th 1996 at the Agha Khan University, Karachi-Pakistan
- Educational Planning and Evaluation, on May 1st and 2nd 1998 at Ziauddin Medical University, Karachi-Pakistan
- Third National Conference on Medical Education, on 19th and 20th February 2000, Dhaka- Bangladesh
- Sports Medicine and Doping Control Course, From January 20th to 24th 2001, Lahore-Pakistan
- Sports Medicine Course, Under auspices of the International Olympic Committee Medical Council on 9th and 11th May 2002, Karachi-Pakistan
- Doping Control Instructional Course, February 2003, 9th South Asian

- Federation (SAF) Games & Asian Federation of Sports Medicine (AFSM), Islamabad, Pakistan
- Sports Rehabilitation Course, Silver Jubilee Congress of Indian Association of Sports Medicine from 3rd to 5th December 2003, Amritsar-India
- PBL Orientation Workshop, on October 12th, 2004 at King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences, Riyadh-Saudi Arabia
- Problem Based Learning for Tutors, January 9th and 14th December 2005 at King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences, Riyadh-Saudi Arabia
- Research Methodology on 29th March 2006, King Abdul Aziz Medical City, National Guard Health Affairs, Riyadh-Saudi Arabia
- Student Assessment Workshop, on March 26th and 27th 2006 at King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences, Riyadh-Saudi Arabia
- Effective Learning Workshop, on November 14th, 2007, University of Sharjah, UAE
- Implementation of Team-Based Learning (TBL) in a PBL Curriculum, on January 24th, 2008, University of Sharjah, UAE
- Quality Standards Accreditation in Health Professions Education, on March 21st, 2009, University of Sharjah, UAE
- Exercise physiology & Kinesiological EMG in Rehabilitation Course on 3rd and 4th December 2009 during 12th Asian Federation of Sports Medicine Congress at Amritsar-India
- Quality in Medical Education "Assessment, Social Accountability, and Accreditation" AMEEMR Conference 6-10 April 2013 Riyadh Saudi Arabia
- The Saudi International Medical Education Conference 2014, Qassim, Saudi Arabia from 24-27 November 2014
- Fellowship in Team Based Learning, Series-1 Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School, Singapore from 13th -17th April 2015.
- Fellowship in Team Based Learning, Series-2 Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School, Singapore from 18th -22nd April 2016.
- Fellowship in Team Based Learning, Series-3 Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School, Singapore from 17th -21st April 2017.
- Team-Based Learning: State of the art workshop with Prof. Larry K.
 Michaelsen and TBL team of Alfaisal University Riyadh Saudi Arabia, 14-15th (Tue-Wed) November 2017.
- Saudi International Medical Education Conference SIMEC 2018 Alfaisal University Riyadh, April 3-5, 2018.
- Learning Outcomes Course Mapping/ Blueprinting by Dr. Mona Hmoud Alsheikh on 7th May 2018 at Alfaisal University, Riyadh Saudi Arabia.
- Program Evaluation Workshop on 14th &15th of January 2019 at College of Medicine, King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University of Health Sciences, Riyadh, KSA.
- NCAAA Workshop 3rd & 4th March 2019 at The National; Center for Accreditation and Evaluation, Riyadh Saudi Arabia.
- e University Solution® Implementation Phase Workshop make up session, Thursday 23rd May 2019 at Alfaisal University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.
- The Art of Writing Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) conducted by the Medical Education Department on Tuesday, November 19, 2019 at Alfaisal University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
- Challenges in PBL conducted by Dr. Sabri and Dr. Shoukat on 26th November

- 2019 at Alfaisal University, Riyadh Saudi Arabia.
- Course Report and Course Specification workshop on 4th March 2020 at Alfaisal University, Riyadh, KSÁ.

MEMBERSHIPS IN SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS:

- Pakistan Physiological Society (PPS)
- Pakistan Medical & Dental Council (PMDC)
- Pakistan Medical Association (PMA)
- Sports Medicine Association of Pakistan (SMAP)
- Asian Federation of Sports Medicine (AFSM)
- Emirates Medical Association (EMA)
- The British Association of Sports and Exercise Sciences (BASES)
- Team Based Learning Collaborative (TBLC)

Administrative activities:

- PBL coordinator for semester 1 and 2 at COM, Alfaisal University since November 2012
- TBL coordinator for semester 1 and 2 at COM, Alfaisal University since September 2013
- Co-Chair Year 2 College of Medicine, Alfaisal University since September 2013
- TBL director at COM, Alfaisal University since September 2015
- Member Curriculum Committee, College of Medicine Alfaisal University

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

PBL Tutoring:

I started teaching in traditional medical and dental Colleges after joining Bagai University but soon it introduced community-oriented problem-based learning workshops to adapt to this innovative way of teaching and learning. I was introduced with the philosophy of PBL and later I joined Ziauddin University, the first in Pakistan that started PBL from its first batch. I tutored at Ziauddin University where we used to have two PBL sessions. In session one seven jumps are followed and students derive learning objectives where facilitators ensure that all learning objectives were derived. In the reporting sessions the students presented the learning objectives where I as a facilitator ensured that students are not dominating but participating equally. At King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences- Riyadh the curriculum was integrated, and problem based adapted from University of Sydney. There were three sessions per week for tutoring. Session two was very different and unique in which the tutor has all the investigations related to the given case discussed during session one, student asks for the test result upon giving the correct rationale the tutor would release the test result. Thus, students narrowed down the differential diagnosis by excluding on test results. I had facilitated the PBL sessions in foundation studies, musculoskeletal, substance abuse, neurosciences, endocrine nutrition, and gastroenterology blocks.

At college of medicine, university of Sharjah the integrated problem-based curriculum is adapted from Monash University.

Problem writing:

Ziauddin University is the first in Pakistan that started PBL from its first batch. I was the member of core group and wrote problems and developed the indigenous curriculum by writing problems for topics integrating with basic subjects like Anatomy, Physiology, and Biochemistry while vertically with clinical sciences and community Health sciences. Pre PBL briefing and post PBL evaluations helped in fine tuning the cases. The problem had to be presented in faculty meeting with subject specialists from basic and clinical sciences who critique and provide their feedback accepting or rejecting the problem.

Unit/block coordination:

I have coordinated many of the units, blocks and semesters in traditional as well as PBL curriculum. From introduction to medical education to system based like the cell and general physiology; membrane physiology, nerve and muscle; the cardiovascular system; the respiratory system; the endocrine system; the special senses, central nervous system and exercise physiology. The medical program at King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University of Health Sciences is organized around themes. I conducted the Basic and clinical sciences theme sessions related to physiology and have provided Objective Structured Physical Examination (OSPE) questions. I have coordinated and assisted the Clinical Diagnostic Skills sessions and have made OSCE stations. I was resource person in physiology and worked as reviewer in OSCE/OSPE working group.

In the college of medicine here in Sharjah I am coordinating respiratory system. In the college of pharmacy am coordinating human biology and pathophysiology 1 and 2 courses.

Curriculum development:

Seven years in the department of physiology at Ziauddin Medical University with active involvement in the development of physiology curriculum for MBBS, in horizontal integration for problem based learning (PBL) with basic subjects like Anatomy, Physiology, Biochemistry and vertically with clinical sciences and Community Health sciences. I was the core member of curriculum development committee at Ziauddin medical university and I wrote problems and checklist for practical and physical examinations. I was actively involved in teaching Physiology curriculum for Bachelor of Physical Therapy (BPT) and developed and taught Exercise Physiology curriculum for Master of Physical Therapy (MPT).

Pathophysiology teaching:

Besides my commitment at college of medicine I have been teaching, assessing, and coordinating three courses: **Human Biology**, **Pathophysiology 1** and **Pathophysiology 2** along with practical for year one and year two students at the college of pharmacy for four years. I had conducted team-based learning sessions during my courses.

Assessment:

At King Saud Bin Abdulaziz University of Health Sciences I submitted MCQs of higher level of cognition and provided objective structured physical examination (OSPE) questions. I was resource person in physiology and worked as reviewer in OSCE/OSPE working group. At the College of Medicine, University of Sharjah I am member of assessment committee where we review, modify and update questions submitted by faculty members for final examination.

Exercise Sciences:

Shapes health studio is one of the largest commercial exercise and fitness indoor facility in South Asia established at Lahore and Karachi. I established and designed the screening program for it. During my stay as a part time exercise consultant I developed and started pre-exercise screening for all the clients including normal and with clinical conditions. Apart from exercise prescriptions and evaluation of the program for the clients I was also involved in teaching and training the exercise trainers. Whenever the Pakistan National Field Hockey and Pakistan National Cricket teams camp at Karachi during their stay I assisted the team trainers and couches at Shapes Health Studio in their exercise programs for achieving the fitness and goals.

Sports Physician:

- Team Physician of National Junior Hockey Championship of Pakistan at Karachi 2003
- Pakistan Team Contingent Doctor at 9th SAF Games 2004 Islamabad.